Family Income May Better Protect White Than Black American Youth Against Suicidality

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Supplementary file 1. The ABCD's Suicide, Trauma, and Discrimination measure

In the past 12 months, have you felt discriminated against: because of your race, ethnicity, or color? Definition of ethnicity: groups of people who have the same customs, or origin

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In the past 12 months, have you felt discriminated against: because you are (or your family is) from another country?

In the past 12 months, have you felt discriminated against: because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual?

In the past 12 months, have you felt discriminated against: because of your weight?

How often do the following people treat you unfairly or negatively because of your ethnic background? Teachers:

How often do the following people treat you unfairly or negatively because of your ethnic background? Other adults outside school:

How often do the following people treat you unfairly or negatively because of your ethnic background? Other students:

I feel that others behave in an unfair or negative way toward my ethnic group:

I feel that I am not wanted in American society:

I don't feel accepted by other Americans:

I feel that other Americans have something against me:

Family Conflict

We fight a lot in our family.

Family members sometimes get so angry they throw things.

Family members hardly ever lose their tempers.

Family members often criticize each other.

Family members sometimes hit each other.

Family members rarely become openly angry.

If there is a disagreement in our family, we try hard to smooth things over and keep the peace.

Family members often try to one-up or outdo each other.

In our family, we believe you don't ever get anywhere by raising your voice.

Stressful Life Conditions

A car accident in which your child or another person in the car was hurt bad enough to require medical attention

Another significant accident for which your child needed specialized and intensive medical treatment

Witnessed or caught in a fire that caused significant property damage or personal injury

Witnessed or caught in a natural disaster that caused significant property damage or personal injury

Witnessed or present during an act of terrorism (e.g., Boston marathon bombing)

Witnessed death or mass destruction in a war zone

Witnessed someone shot or stabbed in the community

Shot, stabbed, or beaten brutally by a non-family member

Shot, stabbed, or beaten brutally by a grown up in the home

Beaten to the point of having bruises by a grown up in the home

A non-family member threatened to kill your child

Family member threatened to kill your child

Witness the grownups in the home push, shove or hit one another

A grown up in the home touched your child in his or her privates, had your child touch their privates, or did other sexual things to your child

An adult outside your family touched your child in his or her privates, had your child touch their privates or did other sexual things to your child

A peer forced your child to do something sexually

Learned about the sudden unexpected death of a loved one